# CALLING THE BULLPEN: WHAT TO DO WHEN OUTSIDE COUNSEL LOSES CONTROL OF YOUR CASE

R. Heath Cheek July 10, 2015

#### WHO IS BELL NUNNALLY?

- Serving our clients for over 30 years
- 55 attorneys practicing within 15 areas of law including:
  - Litigation
  - Commercial Finance
  - Corporate and Securities
  - Intellectual Property
  - Labor/Employment
  - Real Estate
- Providing Transactional and Litigation Services
- Regional and National Clients from Start-up businesses to Fortune
   500 Companies
- Named "Go-To" firm by Corporate Counsel magazine

# SHOULD YOU SWITCH PITCHERS?

- Should you switch?
  - Difference between:
    - Ordinary Litigation Fatigue or Frustration;
    - Case being out of control



#### Case Study:

- \$2.5MM real estate development litigation in Florida Middle District (Ocala) for 3 Plaintiffs against national bank
- Texas client hired Florida counsel on advice of co-Plaintiffs
- Case pending for one year
- Client appears for his deposition
- Attorney has been suspended
- Case was about to be dismissed for the second time under 12(b)(6)
- Attorney conducted no discovery

- Reasons for Switching:
  - Attorney was too passive
  - Attorney made a major mistake
  - Series of adverse rulings
  - Conflict of interest arises
  - Client and Attorney personality conflict
  - Attorney became over-matched
  - Firm did not have enough resources to handle
    - Attorney was too busy to give case attention
  - Disagreement over bills (i.e., failure to follow budget)
  - Political reasons (attorney backed judge's opponent)



- Advantages of Switching:
  - Clean slate in relationship
  - Fresh perspective on facts and law of case
  - Clear goal-setting
  - Better relationship with a particular judge
  - Case is in better focus and can find an attorney with expertise in that area

- Risks of Switching:
  - "Devil You Know" vs. "Devil You Don't Know"
  - New attorney spends duplicative time getting up to speed
  - Not enough time left in case or "influential events" have already occurred
    - i.e., key depositions are complete, lost key motions already

- Other Options:
  - Bring in as co-counsel
    - Need a clear assignment of duties/responsibilities
    - Need to manage the egos as client
  - Use threat of change as a catalyst for a "heartto-heart" or ultimatum for counsel
    - Need a "Quick Hook"

- Need to know exactly what's going on in your case
  - Deadlines
  - Outstanding discovery
  - Pleadings due
  - Strategic Decisions
- Do not automatically trust prior counsel's representations or files
  - Example: Florida case

#### Checklist

- Check Scheduling Order
- Check Counsel's Pleadings Board to determine if any unanswered pleadings/motions
- Check Counsel's Correspondence file to determine if any unanswered correspondence
- Get a copy of court's docket for case to see if there are any pending hearings or unanswered motions
  - Ex. Waxahachie case

- Checklist Continued:
  - Non-Scheduling Order Deadlines
    - Motion to Dismiss
      - 60 days after service of offending pleading. TRCP 91a.3(a)
    - Discovery Period
      - Depends on Discovery Control Plan Level. Level 1 is 180 days after serving first discovery request; Level 2 is earlier of 30 days before the date set for trial or 9 months after first deposition or due date of first discovery response. TRCP 190.2-190.3
    - Expert designation/report deadlines
      - TRCP 195.3 Tender experts for deposition if no report
    - Motion for Leave to designate responsible third parties
      - 60 days prior to trial date. Tex. Civ. Prac. & Rem. Code 33.004. Does not apply if the limitations period for joinder of the RTP expired and the designating party knew about RTP during the limitations period

- Checklist Continued:
  - Non-Scheduling Order Deadlines Continued:
    - TRCP 167 Offer of Settlement
      - 45 days before trial date

# APPEAL TO THE UMPIRE

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- Don't be afraid to ask for a continuance to get some breathing room
  - For a pending hearing or the entire trial
  - Judge's discretion
  - Need a good reason though
    - Don't be afraid to throw prior counsel under the bus (i.e. "I don't want prior counsel's actions to prejudice my client's rights")
- Don't overreach on continuance
  - Ask for a 2-3 month extension of trial date, not 6-12 months
  - Changing counsel is not a license to extend

#### APPEAL TO THE UMPIRE

- Technical requirements for continuance TRCP 251
  - Verified or supported by affidavit
  - "Sufficient cause"
  - Judge's discretion
  - Confer with opposing counsel

- New counsel is responsible for old counsel's work
  - Review live pleading
    - Eliminate unnecessary causes of action or affirmative defenses
    - Add causes of action or affirmative defense
    - Eliminate hyperbole or unsupported allegations
  - Review discovery responses
    - Eliminate unnecessary, indefensible objections
    - Determine if prior counsel withheld any discovery
    - Supplement responses where necessary
    - Confer with client to make sure that all discovery is produced
    - Review privilege log



- Missed deadlines
  - Try to undo the damage by seeking leave to amend where necessary
    - Don't be afraid to throw prior counsel under the bus
  - If there's a pending motion, ask for a continuance to update briefing
    - Offer to give opposing counsel same courtesy to appear reasonable and eliminate any prejudice

- Reach out to opposing counsel to offer a "re-boot" of relationship
  - Much easier to go against competent counsel than incompetent counsel
  - Client's frustrations may be shared by opposing counsel and the court



# FIRE A FASTBALL UP AND IN

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- Opposing counsel will try to take advantage of change in counsel
  - Counting on lack of familiarity, time, or resources
- Give yourself some breathing room by going on offensive:
  - File a no evidence MSJ
  - Send discovery requests
  - Send discovery deficiency letters
  - File a motion for continuance

#### IGNORE THE CROWD NOISE

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- Stepping into ongoing litigation can be like sipping water from a fire hose.
- New counsel needs to:
  - Keep calm
  - Create a to do list
  - Prioritize tasks
  - Pull together a team (associates, paralegals) to support the case
  - Avoid duplicating effort

### QUESTIONS?

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